



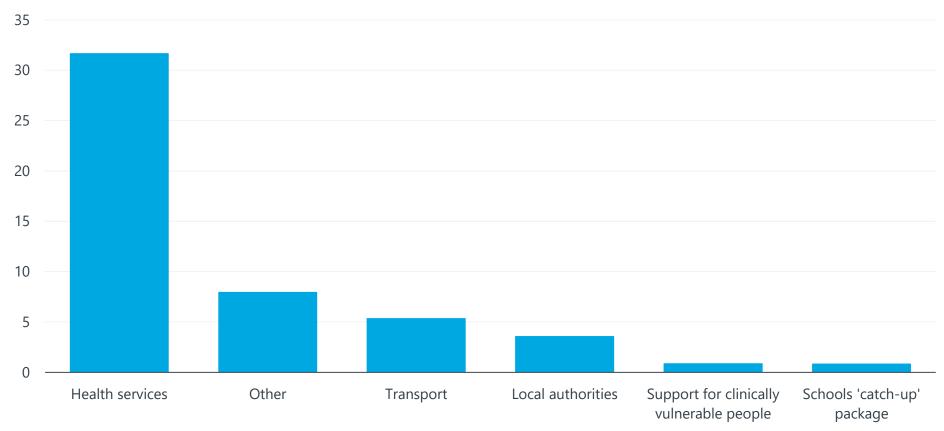
# The future of public service spending

#esrcfestival





# Additional spending on public services in England



Source: Institute for Government analysis of Office for Budget Responsibility, Coronavirus policy monitoring database



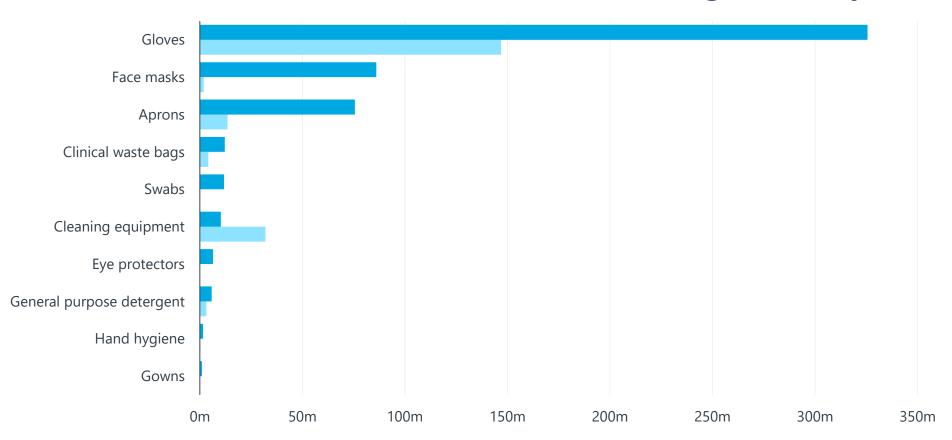
# **Disruptions**

### **Extra costs and lost income**





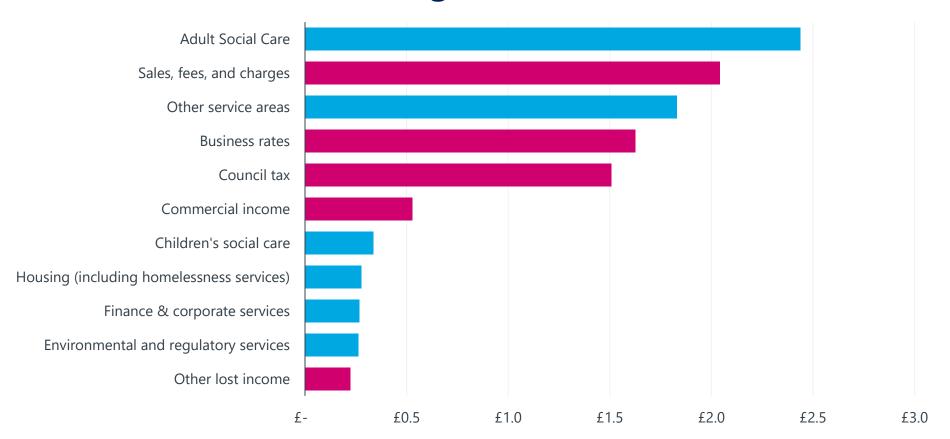
### The amount of PPE distributed increased significantly







### Local authorities faced higher costs...but lost more income







# **Disruptions**

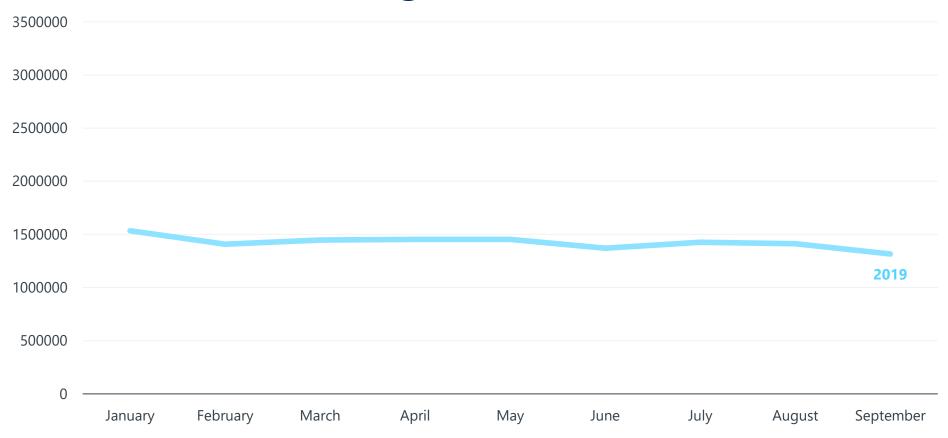
Extra costs and lost income

**Different demands** 





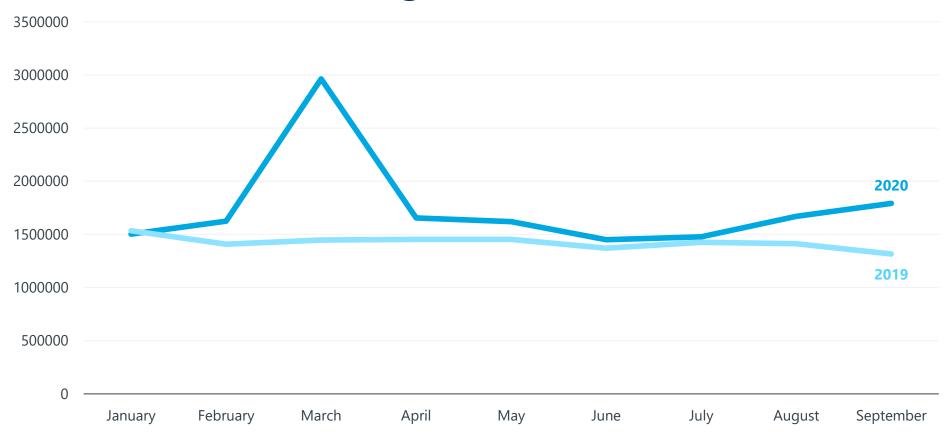
# There has been a big rise in calls to NHS 111







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# **Disruptions**

Extra costs and lost income

**Different demands** 

**Higher staff absences** 





# **Disruptions**

Extra costs and lost income

**Different demands** 

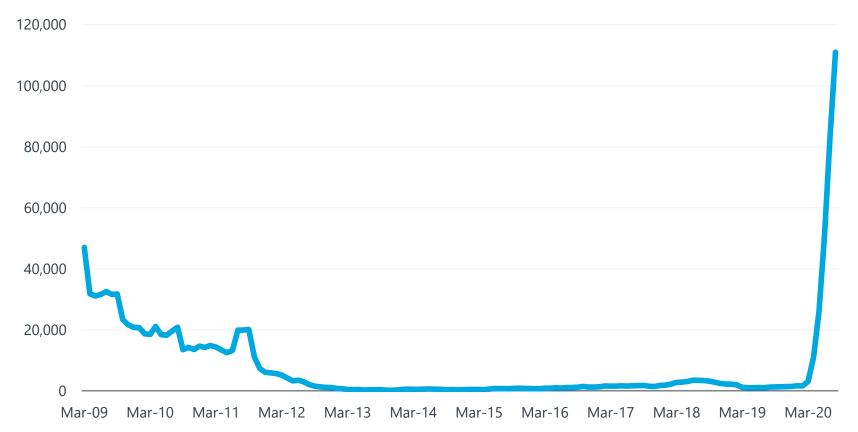
**Higher staff absences** 

**Temporary closures** 





### Patients waiting longer than a year for elective treatment







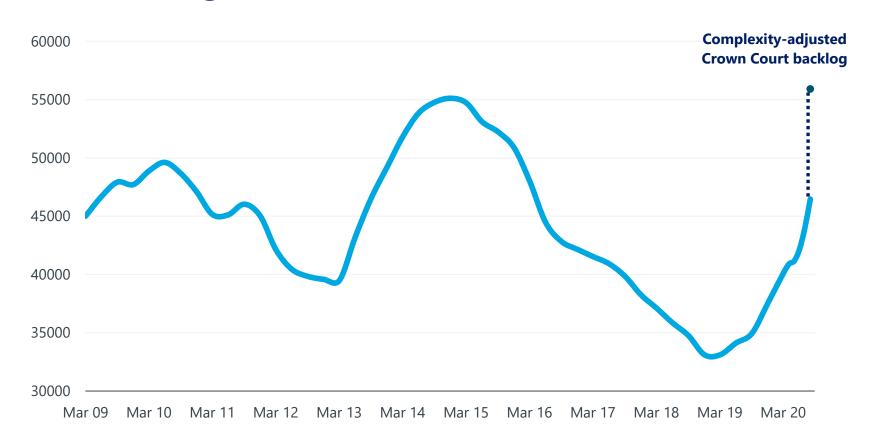
### Number of people waiting for elective surgery







### Cases waiting to be heard in the Crown Court





# **Backlogs**

**School learning loss** 



# **Backlogs**

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**Unmet social care need** 



# **Backlogs**

**School learning loss** 

**Unmet social care need** 



# **Changes**

**Funding** 





### **Funding**

Block contracts





### **Funding**

- Block contracts
- Hospital discharge funding





### **Funding**

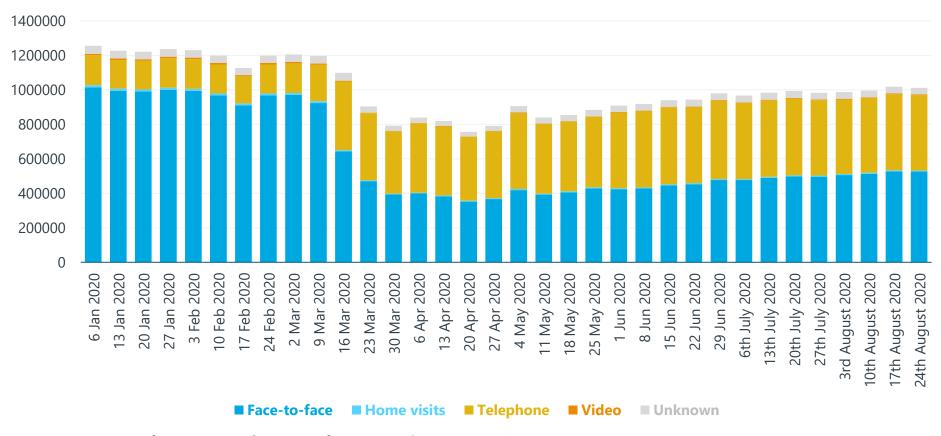
- Block contracts
- Hospital discharge funding

### **Technology**





### Almost half of GP appointments are now remote







### **Funding**

- Block contracts
- Hospital discharge funding

### **Technology**

Increase in spending





### **Funding**

- Block contracts
- Hospital discharge funding

### **Technology**

- Increase in spending
- Accessibility/quality concerns